

**Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology Board**

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**EXCERPTS FROM THE CALIFORNIA BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE**  
**SECTIONS 2538-2538.7**  
**SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY ASSISTANT**

**2538.** A person seeking approval as a speech-language pathology assistant shall make application to the board for that approval.

**2538.1.** (a) The board shall adopt regulations, in collaboration with the State Department of Education, the Commission on Teacher Credentialing, and the Advisory Commission on Special Education, that set forth standards and requirements for the adequate supervision of speech-language pathology assistants.

(b) The board shall adopt regulations as reasonably necessary to carry out the purposes of this article, that shall include, but need not be limited to, the following:

(1) Procedures and requirements for application, registration, renewal, suspension, and revocation.

(2) Standards for approval of Associate Degree Speech-Language Pathology Assistant training programs based upon standards and curriculum guidelines established by the National Council on Academic Accreditation in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology, or the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, or equivalent formal training programs consisting of two years of technical education, including supervised field placements.

(3) The scope of responsibility, duties, and functions of speech-language pathology assistants, that shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:

(A) Conducting speech-language screening, without interpretation, and using screening protocols developed by the supervising speech-language pathologist.

(B) Providing direct treatment assistance to patients or clients under the supervision of a speech-language pathologist.

(C) Following and implementing documented treatment plans or protocols developed by a supervising speech-language pathologist.

(D) Documenting patient or client progress toward meeting established objectives, and reporting the information to a supervising speech-language pathologist.

(E) Assisting a speech-language pathologist during assessments, including, but not limited to, assisting with formal documentation, preparing materials, and performing clerical duties for a supervising speech-language pathologist.

(F) When competent to do so, as determined by the supervising speech-language pathologist, acting as an interpreter for non-English-speaking patients or clients and their family members.

(G) Scheduling activities and preparing charts, records, graphs, and data.

(H) Performing checks and maintenance of equipment, including, but not limited to, augmentative communication devices.

(I) Assisting with speech-language pathology research projects, in-service training, and family or community education.

The regulations shall provide that speech-language pathology assistants are not authorized to conduct evaluations, interpret data, alter treatment plans, or perform any task without the express knowledge and approval of a supervising speech-language pathologist.

(4) The requirements for the wearing of distinguishing name badges with the title of speech-language pathology assistant.

(5) Minimum continuing professional development requirements for the speech-language pathology assistant, not to exceed 12 hours in a two-year period. The speech-language pathology assistant's supervisor shall act as a professional development advisor. The speech-language pathology assistant's professional growth may be satisfied with successful completion of state or regional conferences, workshops, formal in-service presentations, independent study programs, or any combination of these concerning communication and related disorders.

(6) Minimum continuing professional development requirements for the supervisor of a speech-language pathology assistant.

(7) The type and amount of direct and indirect supervision required for speech-language pathology assistants.

(8) The maximum number of assistants permitted per supervisor.

(9) A requirement that the supervising speech-language pathologist shall remain responsible and accountable for clinical judgments and decisions and the maintenance of the highest quality and standards of practice when a speech-language pathology assistant is utilized.

**2538.3.** (a) A person applying for approval as a speech-language pathology assistant shall have graduated from a speech-language pathology assistant associate of arts degree program, or equivalent course of study, approved by the board. A person who has successfully graduated from a board approved bachelor's degree program in speech-language pathology or communication disorders shall be deemed to have satisfied an equivalent course of study.

(b) On or before January 1, 2001, a speech-language pathology aide who has worked as a speech-language pathology aide for a period of at least 12 months, may make application for registration as a speech-language pathology assistant based upon the board's recognition of that aide's job training and experience and the performance of functions and tasks similar to the speech-language pathology assistant category.

**2538.5.** This article shall not be construed to limit the utilization of a speech aide or other personnel employed by a public school working under the direct supervision of a credentialed speech-language pathologist as set forth in subdivision (c) of Section 3051.1 of Title 5 of the California **Code** of Regulations.

**2538.7.** (a) No person who is not registered as a speech-language pathology assistant shall utilize the title speech-language pathology assistant or a similar title that includes the words speech or language when combined with the term assistant.

(b) No person who is not registered as a speech-language pathology assistant shall perform the duties or functions of a speech-language pathology assistant, except as provided by this chapter.

# **TITLE 16 CALIFORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS**

## **SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY ASSISTANT**

subsection (e) of Section 1399.151.1. to read:

(e) The program Board shall inform an applicant for registration as a speech-language pathology assistant within 30 days whether the application is complete and accepted for filing or is deficient and what specific information is required.

(1) The Board shall inform an applicant for approval as a speech-language pathology assistant within 85 days after completion of the application, of its decision whether the applicant meets the requirements for registration. "Completion of the application" means that a completed application form together with all required information, documentation and fees have been filed by the applicant.

(2) The minimum, median and maximum processing time for an application for registration as a speech-language pathology assistant from the time of receipt of the initial application until the board makes a final decision on the application are:

- (A) Minimum - 40 days
- (B) Median - 127 days
- (C) Maximum - 166 days

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95, ~~and~~ 2532.6(a), and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code. Reference Cited: Sections 2530.6, 2531.4 ~~and~~ 2532.6(e), and 2534.2(f), Business and Professions Code; and Section 15376, Government Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170. to read:

Article 12. Speech-Language Pathology Assistants

Article 12 Section 1399.170.

1399.170. Definitions.

As used in this article:

(a) "Accountability" means being legally responsible and answerable for actions and inaction's of self or others during the performance of a task by the speech-language pathology assistant.

(b) "Client" shall have the same meaning and effect as the term "patient" and "student," when referring to services provided in a school setting, for purposes of interpreting the provisions in this Article.

(c) "Direct supervision" means on-site observation and guidance by the supervising speech-language pathologist while a clinical activity is performed by the speech-language pathology assistant. Direct supervision performed by the supervising speech-language pathologist may include, but is not limited to, the following: observation of a portion of the screening or treatment procedures performed by the speech-language pathology assistant, coaching the speech-language pathology assistant, and modeling for the assistant.

(d) "Immediate supervision" means the supervising speech-language pathologist is physically present during services provided to the client by the speech-language pathology assistant.

(e) "Indirect supervision" means the supervising speech-language pathologist is not at the same facility or in close proximity to the speech-language pathology assistant, but is available to provide supervision by electronic means. Indirect supervision activities performed by the supervising speech-language pathologist may include, but are not limited to, demonstration, record review, review and

evaluation of audio or video-taped sessions, interactive television, and supervisory conferences that may be conducted by telephone or electronic mail.

(f) "Medically fragile" is the term used to describe a client that is acutely ill and in an unstable condition and if treated by a speech-language pathology assistant, immediate supervision by a speech-language pathologist is required.

(g) "Screening" is a pass-fail procedure to identify, without interpretation, clients who may require further assessment following specified screening protocols developed by the supervising speech-language pathologist.

(h) "Supervision" for the purposes of this article, means the provision of direction and evaluation of the tasks assigned to a speech-language pathology assistant. Methods for providing supervision include direct supervision, immediate supervision, and indirect supervision.

(i) "Support personnel" means individuals who, following academic and/or on-the-job training, perform tasks as prescribed, directed and supervised by a speech-language pathologist. There are different levels of support personnel based on training and scope of responsibilities.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Section 2538.1(b), Business and Professions Code.

#### Article 12 Section 1399.170.1.:

##### 1399.170.1. Responsibilities, Duties, and Functions of a Speech-Language Pathology Assistant

(a) A speech-language pathology assistant shall be limited to the responsibilities, duties, and functions as provided in Section 2538.1 of the Code.

(b) A speech-language pathology assistant shall disclose while working, his or her name and registration status, as granted by the state, on a name tag in at least 18-point type.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Sections 2538.1(b)(3) and (4), 2538.7(b) Business and Professions Code.

#### Article 12 Section 1399.170.2.:

##### 1399.170.2. Types of Supervision Required for Duties Performed by a Speech-Language Pathology Assistant

(a) Duties performed by the speech-language pathology assistant that require immediate supervision may include, but are not limited to, any direct client activity involving medically fragile patients. In such instances, the speech-language pathology assistant shall act only under the direction of the supervisor.

(b) Duties performed by the speech-language pathology assistant that require direct supervision may include, but are not limited to, any new screening or treatment activity that the assistant has been trained to perform by the supervisor, but has not yet been performed by the speech-language pathology assistant in direct client care.

(c) Duties performed by the speech-language pathology assistant that require indirect supervision may include, but are not limited to, the following:

(1) Screening or treatment activities where the supervisor has previously given instructions as to how to perform the task, has observed the assistant in the conduct of these activities, and is satisfied that the activities can be competently performed by the speech-language pathology assistant, i.e., repetitive drill exercises, generalization or carryover activities;

- (2) Clerical tasks such as record keeping, materials preparation, scheduling, equipment maintenance; and,
- (3) Other non-client care activities.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Section 2538.1(b)(7), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.3.:

1399.170.3. Activities, Duties, and Functions Outside the Scope of Responsibilities of a Speech-Language Pathology Assistant.

A speech-language pathology assistant may not conduct evaluations, interpret data, alter treatment plans, or perform any task without the express knowledge and approval of a supervising speech-language pathologist. The speech-language pathology assistant may not perform any of the following functions:

- (a) Participate in parent conferences, case conferences, or inter-disciplinary team conferences without the supervising speech-language pathologist or another speech-language pathologist being present;
- (b) Provide counseling or advice to a client or a client's parent or guardian which is beyond the scope of the client's treatment;
- (c) Sign any documents in lieu of the supervising speech-language pathologist, i.e., treatment plans, client reimbursement forms, or formal reports;
- (d) Discharge clients from services;
- (e) Make referrals for additional services;
- (f) Unless required by law, disclose confidential information either orally or in writing to anyone not designated by the supervising speech-language pathologist;
- (g) Represent himself or herself as a speech-language pathologist; and,
- (h) Perform procedures that require a high level of clinical acumen and technical skill, i.e., vocal tract prosthesis shaping or fitting, vocal tract imaging, and oropharyngeal swallow therapy with bolus material.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Section 2538.1(b)(3), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.4.:

1399.170.4. Application for Approval of Speech-Language Pathology Assistant Training Programs.

- (a) To be eligible for approval by the Board as a speech-language pathology assistant training program (hereinafter referred to as "program"), the sponsoring institution shall be accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges, Western Association of Schools and Colleges.
- (b) An educational institution seeking approval of a speech-language pathology assistant program shall:
  - (1) Notify the Board in writing, by submitting a request from the officially designated representative of the sponsoring institution and the speech-language pathology assistant program director, of its intent to offer a new program.

(2) No later than six (6) months prior to the enrollment of students, submit a formal proposal to the Board demonstrating how the program will meet the requirements of Sections 1399.170.5. through 1399.170.10. The Board, at its sole discretion, may retroactively approve programs that enrolled students prior to the effective date of the regulations.

(c) The Board shall review the request and formal proposal and may thereafter grant or deny approval. The Board may request additional information to evaluate the request for approval and shall notify the program of its decision in writing within sixty (60) days from receipt of all requested documents.

(d) A material misrepresentation by the program of any information required to be submitted to the Board may be grounds for denial of approval or removal of the program from the approved list.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Section 2538.1(b)(2), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.5.:

#### 1399.170.5. Approval Requirements for Programs

(a) In order for the program to be approved by the Board or to retain its approval, it shall comply with all requirements set forth in this article.

(b) The letter of approval shall be returned to the Board when the program's approval has been revoked.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Section 2538.1(b)(2), Business and Professions Code.  
Adopt Article 12 Section 1399.170.6. to read:

#### 1399.170.6. Requirements of The Sponsoring Institution.

(a) Responsibilities of the sponsoring institution and of each field work site shall be clearly established by formal agreement or memorandum of understanding.

(b) The sponsoring institution shall assume primary responsibility for receiving and processing applications for student admissions, curriculum planning, selection of course content, coordination of classroom teaching and supervised field work, appointment of faculty, and granting the completion certificate or degree, or otherwise documenting satisfactory completion of the program.

(c) Student records including admission, enrollment, academic performance directed observation, field work clock hours, and demonstration of field work competencies shall be maintained by the sponsoring institution according to its policies. Grades and credits for courses must be recorded on students' transcripts and shall be maintained by the sponsoring institution. Hours for field work experiences and supervision shall be recorded and documented by supervisory staff.

(d) The program director of the sponsoring institution shall be responsible for ensuring that the scope of responsibilities delegated to students during field work experiences are appropriate to the training received and the clients assigned, and consistent with the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association's Guidelines for the Training, Credentialing, Use, and Supervision of Speech-Language Pathology Assistants (1996, Spring), incorporated herein by reference, and that all approved criteria for speech-language pathology assistant training has been met.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Section 2538.1(b)(2), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.7.:

1399.170.7. Administration and Organization of the Program.

- (a) There shall be a written statement of program objectives which serves as a basis for curriculum structure. Such statement shall be nondiscriminatory with respect to race, color, creed, gender, age, or disabling conditions.
- (b) The policy and procedures by which the program is administered shall be in writing, shall reflect the objectives of the program, and shall be provided to all applicants. The policy and procedures shall include all of the following:
  - (1) Completion requirements that are accurately stated and published;
  - (2) Procedures for processing student and faculty grievances;
  - (3) Policies and procedures regarding student academic probation, field work suspension, and program dismissal;
  - (4) Provisions for the health and safety of clients, students, and faculty associated with training activities.
  - (5) Requirements to become registered by the Board as a speech-language pathology assistant.
- (c) The program shall have a written plan for evaluation of the effectiveness and outcomes of the program, including admission and selection procedures, attrition and retention of students, and measurements of student achievements. The results of the evaluation shall be reflected in the curricular changes and other modifications of the program.
- (d) The program shall have sufficient resources, including faculty, library, staff and support services, physical space and equipment to achieve the program's objectives.
- (e) The student/teacher ratio shall:
  - (1) Permit the achievement of the stated objectives of the program;
  - (2) Be compatible with accepted practices of the sponsoring institution;
  - (3) Ensure student and client safety, and quality training in laboratory and field work experiences by adjustment of faculty/student ratios when required; and
  - (4) Be consistent with available resources, i.e. faculty, field work sites, materials, and equipment.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Section 2538.1(b)(2), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.8.:

1399.170.8. Field Work Experience.

- (a) A program shall not utilize agencies and/or community facilities for field work experience without prior program approval by the Board. Each program must submit evidence that it has complied with the requirements of subdivision (b) and (c) of this section.
- (b) A program that utilizes agencies and/or community facilities for field work experience shall maintain written objectives for students learning in such facilities, and shall assign students only to facilities that can provide the experience necessary to meet those objectives.
- (c) Each such program shall maintain written agreements with such facilities and such agreements shall include the following:
  - (1) Assurance of the availability and appropriateness of the learning environment in relation to the program's written objectives;
  - (2) Provision for orientation of faculty and students;
  - (3) A specification of the responsibilities and authority of the facility's staff as related to the program and to the educational experience of the students;

- (4) Assurance that staff is adequate in number and quality to insure safe and continuous health care services to patients;
- (5) Provisions for continuing communication between the facility and the program; and
- (6) A description of the responsibilities of faculty assigned to the facility utilized by the program.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Section 2538.1(b)(2), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.9.:

1399.170.9. Compliance With Site Visits.

- (a) The Board may, through its Executive Officer, inspect all programs and their respective field work facilities in this state at such time as the Board shall deem necessary.
- (1) The program and/or institution shall fully cooperate with Board representatives during site visits, including but not limited to, providing access to all records which the Board deems necessary or appropriate to determine whether the program meets the standards of this chapter.
- (2) The program and/or institution shall facilitate the Board's onsite visit including the inspection of records, inspection of all facilities and equipment, observation of class sessions, or interviews with officers, administrators, faculty, or students.
- (b) Written reports of the Executive Officer's visits shall be made to the Board which shall thereupon approve the programs that meet the requirements defined in this Article.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Section 2538.1(b)(2), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.10.:

1399.170.10. Required Curriculum.

- (a) A program's curriculum shall not be implemented or revised until it has been approved by the Board.
- (b) The curriculum shall be designed so that a speech-language pathology assistant who completes the program will have the knowledge and skills necessary to function in accordance with the minimum standards set forth in Section 2538.1(b)(3) of the Business and Professions Code.
- (c) The curriculum shall consist of not less than sixty (60) semester units or ninety (90) quarter units, which shall include the following:
  - (1) Twenty (20) to thirty (30) semester units or thirty (30) to forty-five (45) quarter units in general education requirements, including but not limited to, basic communication skills, knowledge of mathematics, liberal arts, and biological, behavioral and health sciences.
  - (2) Thirty (30) to forty (40) semester units or forty-five (45) to sixty (60) quarter units in course work that satisfies the competencies defined in the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association's Guidelines for the Training, Credentialing, Use, and Supervision of Speech-Language Pathology Assistants Appendix C – Speech-Language Pathology Assistant Suggested Competencies (1996, Spring) including the following observation and field work experiences:
    - (A) A minimum of fifteen (15) clock hours of directed observation; and
    - (B) A minimum of seventy (70) clock hours of field work experience.
  - (d) The course of instruction shall be presented in semester or quarter units under the following formula:



- (1) One (1) hour of instruction in theory each week throughout a semester or quarter equals one (1) unit.
- (2) Three (3) hours of field work practice each week throughout a semester or quarter equals one (1) unit.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Section 2538.1(b)(2), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.11.:

1399.170.11. Qualifications for Registration as a Speech-Language Pathology Assistant.

To be eligible for registration by the Board as a speech-language pathology assistant, the applicant must possess at least one of the following qualifications:

- (a) An associate of arts or sciences degree from a speech-language pathology assistant program accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges, Western Association of Schools and Colleges, and approved by the Board; or
- (b) Evidence of completion of a bachelor's degree program in speech-language pathology or communication disorders from an institution listed in the "Accredited Institutions of Postsecondary Education" handbook issued by the American Council on Education, and completion of the field work experience as required in Section 1399.170.10(c)(2)(B) from a Board-approved program. If the coursework does not meet the competencies defined in the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association's Guidelines for the Training, Credentialing, Use, and Supervision of Speech-Language Pathology Assistants Appendix C – Speech-Language Pathology Assistant Suggested Competencies (1996, Spring), incorporated herein by reference, additional coursework may be required prior to the participation in field work experience.
- (c) Evidence of completion of an equivalent speech-language pathology assistant associate of arts or science degree program, which includes the competencies listed in the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association's Guidelines for the Training, Credentialing, Use, and Supervision of Speech-Language Pathology Assistants, Appendix C – Speech-Language Pathology Assistant Suggested Competencies (1996, Spring).

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Section 2538.1(b)(2) and 2538.3(a), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.13.:

1399.170.13. Application and Fees.

- (a) Each person desiring registration as a speech-language pathology assistant shall file application forms (77A-60 New 12/99 and, if applicable, 77A-61 New 12/99) and any required supporting documentation with the Board as provided in Section 1399.151.1. Upon receipt of the speech-language pathology assistant application, the Board will review the application for registration and notify the applicant of its approval or disapproval.
- (b) All applicants shall submit at the time of filing the speech-language pathology assistant application, a non-refundable fee of \$50.00, which includes a non-refundable \$25.00 application fee and a non-refundable \$25.00 registration fee pursuant to Section 2534.2 of the Code.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Sections 2534.2(e) and (f), 2538.1(b)(1), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.14 to read:

1399.170.14. Requirements for Renewal.

(a) The renewal fee for registration as a speech-language pathology assistant is \$75.00 every two years pursuant to Section 2534.2 of the Code.

(b) When applying for renewal, a speech-language pathology assistant shall certify in writing, by signing a statement under penalty of perjury that, during the preceding two years, the speech-language pathology assistant has completed twelve (12) hours of continuing professional development through state or regional conferences, workshops, formal in-service presentations, independent study programs, or any combination of these concerning communication disorders.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Sections 2534.2(f), 2538.1(b)(1) and (5), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.15.:

1399.170.15. Requirements for the Supervision of the Speech-Language Pathology Assistant.

(a) The supervising speech-language pathologist is responsible for designing and implementing a supervisory plan that protects client care and maintains the highest possible standards of quality. The amount and type of supervision required should be consistent with the skills and experience of the speech-language pathology assistant, the needs of the clients, the service setting, the tasks assigned, and the laws and regulations that govern speech-language pathology assistants. Treatment of the client remains the responsibility of the supervisor.

(b) Any person supervising a speech-language pathology assistant registered with the Board on or after April 10, 2001, (hereinafter called "supervisor") shall submit, within thirty (30) days of the commencement of such supervision, the "Responsibility Statement for Supervision of a Speech-Language Pathology Assistant" (77S-60, New 12/99), which requires that:

(1) The supervisor shall possess and maintain a current valid California license as a speech-language pathologist as required in Section 2532 of the Code and Section 1399.160.3 of California Code of Regulations or may hold a valid and current professional clear, clear, or life clinical or rehabilitative services credential in language, speech and hearing issued by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing.

(2) The supervisor shall immediately notify the assistant of any disciplinary action, including revocation, suspension (even if stayed), probation terms, inactive license, or lapse in licensure, that affects the supervisor's ability or right to supervise.

(3) The supervisor shall ensure that the extent, kind and quality of the clinical work performed is consistent with the training and experience of the person being supervised, and shall be accountable for the assigned tasks performed by the speech-language pathology assistant. The supervisor shall review client/patient records, monitor and evaluate assessment and treatment decisions of the speech-language pathology assistant, and monitor and evaluate the ability of the assistant to provide services at the site(s) where he or she will be practicing and to the particular clientele being treated, and ensure compliance with all laws and regulations governing the practice of speech-language pathology.

(4) The supervisor shall complete not less than six (6) hours of continuing professional development in supervision training in the initial two year period from the commencement of supervision, and three (3) hours in supervision training of continuing professional development every two years thereafter. Continuing professional development training obtained by a Board-approved

provider that meets the course content listed below, may be applied towards the continuing professional development requirement for licensees set forth in Section 1399.160.3 of the California Code of Regulations. The content of such training shall include, but is not limited to:

(A) Familiarity with supervision literature through reading assignments specified by course instructors; and

(B) Improving knowledge and understanding of the relationship between the speech-language pathologist and the assistant, and the relationship between the speech-language pathologist and the client.

(C) Structuring to maximize supervision, including times and conditions of supervision sessions, problem solving ability, and implementing supervisor interventions within a range of supervisory modalities including live, videotape, audiotape, and case report methods;

(D) Knowledge of contextual variables such as culture, gender, ethnicity, and economic issues; and

(E) The practice of clinical speech-language pathology including the mandated reporting laws and knowledge of ethical and legal issues.

(5) The supervisor shall maintain records of course completion for a period of two years from the speech-language pathology assistant's renewal date.

(6) The supervisor knows and understands the laws and regulations pertaining to supervision of speech-language pathology assistants.

(7) As the professional development advisor, the supervisor shall assist in the development of a plan for the speech-language pathology assistant to complete twelve (12) hours of continuing professional development every two years through state or regional conferences, workshops, formal in-service presentations, independent study programs, or any combination of these concerning communication disorders.

(8) The supervisor shall communicate to the speech-language pathology assistant the manner in which emergencies will be handled.

(9) Upon written request of the Board, the supervisor shall provide the Board with any documentation which verifies the supervisor's compliance with the requirements set forth in this article.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Sections 2530.2(f), 2538.1(b)(5), (6), (7), and (9), Business and Professions Code.  
Article 12 Section 1399.170.16.:

#### 1399.170.16 Maximum Number of Support Personnel.

A supervisor shall not supervise more than three (3) support personnel, not more than two of which hold the title of speech-language pathology assistant. Support personnel includes speech-language pathology assistants and speech-language pathology aides.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Section 2538.1(b)(8), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.17. :

#### 1399.170.17. Multiple Supervision.

If a speech-language pathology assistant has more than one supervisor, each supervisor shall submit a Supervisor Responsibility Statement. Of the multiple supervisors, one shall be designated as the

lead supervisor for purposes of assisting the speech-language pathology assistant in his or her compliance with the continuing professional development requirement.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Sections 2530.2(f), 2538.1(b)(5 - 9), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.18.:

1399.170.18. Notice of Termination.

At the time of termination of supervision, the supervisor shall complete the "Termination of Supervision" form (77S-61 New 12/99) . This original signed form shall be submitted to the Board by the supervisor within fourteen (14) days of termination of supervision.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 2531.95 and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Sections 2530.2(f), 2538.1(b)(5 - 9), Business and Professions Code.

Article 12 Section 1399.170.19.:

1399.170.19. Discipline of a Speech-Language Pathology Assistant Registration

(a) Every registrant, including a registrant whose registration has expired or been placed in an inactive status, may be disciplined as provided in this article. The proceedings under this article shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, and the Board shall have all the powers granted herein.

(b) The Board may deny an application for a speech-language pathology assistant or take disciplinary action against a speech-language pathology assistant for any of the following:

(1) Unprofessional conduct, which includes, but is not limited to, the following:

(A) Incompetence or gross negligence in performing speech-language pathology assistant functions,

(B) Denial of licensure, voluntary surrender, revocation, suspension, restriction, or any other disciplinary action against a health care professional license, certificate, or registration by another state or territory of the United States, by any other government agency, or by another California health care professional licensing board. A certified copy of the decision or judgment shall be conclusive evidence of that action.

(2) Procuring a license, certificate or registration by fraud, misrepresentation, or mistake.

(3) Making or giving any false statement or information in connection with the application as a speech-language pathology assistant.

(4) Conviction of a misdemeanor or felony substantially related to the qualifications, functions, and duties of a speech-language pathology assistant, in which event a copy of the record of conviction shall be conclusive evidence thereof.

(5) Impersonating another speech-language pathology assistant or licensed health care professional, or permitting or allowing another person to use his or her registration for the purpose of practicing or holding himself or herself out as a speech-language pathology assistant.

(6) Administering to himself or herself any controlled substance or using of dangerous drug specified in Section 4022 of the Code, or any alcoholic beverage to the extent, or in a manner, as to be dangerous or injurious to the person applying for or holding a registration to conduct with safety to the public the practice authorized by the registration or the conviction of a misdemeanor or felony involving the use, consumption, or self-administration of any of the substances referred to in this subdivision, or any combination thereof.

- (7) Violating or conspiring to violate or aiding or abetting any person to violate the provisions of this article or any regulation adopted by the Board.
- (8) Misrepresentation as to the type or status of a registration held by the person, or otherwise misrepresenting or permitting misrepresentation of his or her education, professional qualifications, or professional affiliation to any person or entity.
- (9) Intentionally or recklessly causing physical or emotional harm to any client.
- (10) The commission of any dishonest, corrupt, or fraudulent act substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a speech-language pathology assistant.
- (11) Engaging in sexual relations with a client, or if the client is a minor, the client's parent.
- (12) Failure to maintain confidentiality, except as otherwise required or permitted by law, of all information that has been received from a client in confidence during the course of treatment and all information about the client which is obtained from tests or other means.
- (13) Advertising in a manner that is false, misleading, or deceptive.
- (c) The Board may refuse to issue any registration whenever it appears that an applicant may be unable to practice his or her profession safely due to mental illness or chemical dependency. The procedures set forth in Article 12.5 (commencing with Section 820) of Chapter 1 of the Code shall apply to any denial of a registration pursuant to this section.
- (d) The Board may place a registration on probation under the following circumstances:
  - (1) In lieu of, or in addition to, any order of the Board suspending or revoking the license or registration of any registrant.
  - (2) Upon the issuance of a registration to an individual who has been guilty of unprofessional conduct, but who had otherwise completed all education and training and experience required for registration.
  - (3) As a condition upon the reissuance or reinstatement of any registration that has been suspended or revoked by the Board.
- (e) The cost of probation or monitoring may be ordered to be paid by the registrant or applicant.
- (f) The Board, in its discretion, may require any registrant who has been placed on probation, or whose registration has been suspended, to obtain additional professional training including, but not limited to, education, clinical work, or field work.

NOTE: Authority Cited: Sections 481, 2531.95, and 2538.1(a), Business and Professions Code.  
Reference Cited: Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, Sections 820, 822, 2538.7, and 4022, Business and Professions Code.